

November 11, 2014

The Honorable President Obama 1600 Pennsylvania Ave NW Washington, DC 20500

Dear President Obama,

We are writing on behalf of Kachin Society from Myanmar and abroad, composed of (27) organizations and networks.

We would like to welcome your administration's courageous step in engaging with the Myanmar government, including your visit in 2012 and your delivery of the important speech at the University of Yangon. It resonates with us to this day.

Myanmar needs the US to be a partner in genuine democratic change. Many challenges remain and there are some fundamental issues that still need to be addressed such as the ethnic struggle and peace process, ongoing communal violence, the legislative process and new laws that do not protect ordinary people and their rights.

The armed conflict between the Government of Myanmar and the Kachin Independence Army (KIA) has been ongoing since the ceasefire agreement was broken on June 9, 2011. Due to this conflict more than 120,000 people have been displaced from their home villages and need to stay in the camps for more than three years now.

During the second visit to the Union of Myanmar, we called upon your administration to consider the following points for your engagement policy.

- 1. We urge your government to call upon President Thein Sein and his ruling party to redraft the Constitution. A better look at the 2008 constitution will reveal that it is not a democratic one because it gives veto power to the military and it lacks other elements of justice such as ignoring the rights and self determination of the ethnic minorities. Redrafting of the Constitution should reflect elements of federalism and self-determination put forward by ethnic nationalities.
- 2. We urge the US government to actively participate in the national reconciliation process in the peace talks, and act as a witness to the signing of the Nationwide Ceasefire Agreement which would subsequently ensure to continue political dialogue. However, the Nationwide Ceasefire should not take advantage and put pressure on the non state actors and IDPs.

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- 3. Humanitarian assistance is still needed for Kachin Internal Displaced Persons (IDPs) until they can return safely home; this requires the unconditional support of the international community to support and work hand in hand with local organisations.
- 4. Return or resettlement of IDPs should be done only when conditions are met to ensure they can return safely, voluntarily and with their rights fully respected according to international standards.
- 5. Foreign investment policies should support the peace process, and not exacerbate the conflict. They should be respectful of communities' rights, land and their entitlement of use of natural resources. Foreign investment should be a dividend of sustainable peace, not a parallel dynamic to the peace process. A temporary moratorium on large scale projects and investment projects in ethnic areas until a full peace agreement can be reached, decentralized federal union achieved.
- 6. We urge your administration to refrain from giving legitimacy and prestige through premature military engagement. The crimes committed by the military personals over the civilians must be tried in the civil courts and disclosed to the public.

Sincerely,

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Endorsed Kachin Organizations

- 1. Bishop Francis Daw Tang, Catholic Diocese of Myitkyina, Myanmar
- 2. Htoi Gender and Development Foundation
- 3. Humanity Intitute
- 4. Kachin Alliance (USA)
- 5. Kachin Association Norway (KAN)

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- 6. Kachin Communities in Denmark
- 7. Kachin Communities in Europe
- 8. Kachin Communities in Singapore
- 9. Kachin Community in the Netherlands
- 10. Kachin Conservation Working Group- KCWG
- 11. Kachin Development Foundation, USA
- 12. Kachin Development Networking Group
- 13. Kachin National Organization
- 14. Kachin Peace Network
- 15. Kachin Refugee Committee Malaysia
- 16. Kachin State Urban Rural Mission
- 17. Kachin State Women Network-KSWN
- 18. Kachin Women Peace Network
- 19. Kachin Women Association Japan
- 20. Kachin Women Union
- 21. Lhaovo Literature and Culture Committee
- 22. Myu Sha Sustainable Development Network -
- 23. Research and Documentation Consultancy Cluster
- 24. Sustainable Forest and Environment Conservation Group Kachin State SECKS
- 25. Sha-it Local Development Foundation
- 26. Shingnip Legal Aid Network
- 27. TANKS- Transparency and Accountability Network Kachin State
- 28. APLFD- WLFD: Asia Pacific League for Freedom and Democracy, World League for Freedom and Democracy, Myanmar